



B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

I Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB101
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper-I
Political Science I

Unit I: Introduction to Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Nature of Political Science
- ii. Scope of Political Science
- iii. Relation of Political Science with Law
- iv. Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

Unit-II: The State

(Lectures 15)

- i. Definition of State
- ii. Elements of State
- iii. Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and
- iv. Development or Evolutionary Theory.
- v. Theories of State Action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government

(Lectures 15)

- i. Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy
- ii. Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government
- iii. Unitary and federal form of Government and Swiss model
- iv. Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty
- ii. Concept of Law-Definition and sources
- iii. Concept of liberty and equality
- iv. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Books

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.

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**Paper -II
Economics I**

Unit-I: Introduction of Economics

(Lectures 15)

- Nature and Significance of Economics
- Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics
- Economic Theory of Democracy
- Economics and Law
- Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

Unit-II: Demand and Supply

(Lectures 15)

- Law of Demand and Supply
- Elasticity of Demand and its Application
- Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Equimarginal utility
- Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- Consumer's Surplus

Unit-III: Market Structure

(Lectures 15)

- Classification of Markets
- Revenue and Cost curves
- Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
- Cartels and Dumping
- Anti-monopoly laws

Unit-IV: Factor Pricing

(Lectures 15)

- Theory of wages
- Exploitation of Labour
- Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories
- Land Reforms
- Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory
- Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

Books

- Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
- Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
- P.A. Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

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Paper III

History I

Unit I

(Lectures 15)

- History-Meaning and Definitions
- Sources of History: Literary and Archaeological
- Methodology: Dating methods. Numismatics. main Inscriptions, Epigraphy, Paleography and scripts
- Relationship between History and Law, History And Sociology, History And Politics And History And Economics
- Scientist, Mathematician, Astronomic and Physician in Ancient India: (i) Aryabhata, Brahmagupta, Bhaskar-I J, and Varahamihir (ii) Charak and Sushrut

UNIT-II

(Lectures 15)

- Ancient Polity: Vedic (Vidath, Sabha and Sarniri), Mauryan, Satvahan, Kushan and Gupta Polity
- Cholas Village Administration \& Working or Mahasabha, Administrative Apparatus in Delhi Sultanate. Iqtadari system and Manasabdari system of Mughal Empire
- Theory of Kingship in ancient and Medieval India: Bramani. Buddhist. Kauilya, Balban, Ala-ud-din Khilji, Turko-Afgan
- Reform by Mohammad-bin-Tughluq and Market Reform of Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Political movement of Gandhi- Non-cooperative. Civil Disobedience and Quit India.

UNIT-III

(Lectures 15)

- Social Institutions in Ancient India: Ashrams. Varna, Jati, Gotra, Pravara, Family, Slavery, Shudras and Panchmas (untouchables)
- Position of women in ancient India: Status of Women, Education. Marriage. Right of Property, Legal Rights. Divorce. Prostitution and Widows
- Reformation in Medieval and Modern times: Nanak, Kabir, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Aligarh Movement and Backward Caste movement (B. R. Ambedkar, Jyotiba Phule and Naicker)
- Reformation of Mohammad-Bin-Tughluq and Market Reforms or Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Drain of wealth and stages of Colonialism.

Unit-IV

(Lectures 15)

- Types of Court: Pratishthita, Aprashthita, Mudrita, Shasit, Panchayats, Guilds. Kantakshodhan and Dharmasthiva
- Judicial System in Ancient India: Appointment of Judges, Trial, Witnesses, Pleaders, Secret agents, Verdict and Punishment. Role of Judges and Investigation
- Judicial Organizations in Mughal Period: King, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigation Process, Punishment, Law with regard to Non-Muslim
- Changes introduced and Revenue Reform by Akbar.

Books: I. E.H. Carr What is History

II. Niharika: Prachin Bhartiya Puratatva Evm Mudraen

III. K.P. Jaiswal, Hindu Polity

IV. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmashastra

V. V.R. Ramchandra Dikshitar, Mauryan and Guptan Polity

VI. H.V. Srinivas Murthy, History of India

VII. H. C. Verma: Medieval History of India

IX. Irfan Habib, History of India. Whole Volumes .

9. Narendra Kumar: Science in Ancient India.

10. Editors Bal Ram Singh and Girish Nath Jha, Science and Technology in Ancient India

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I Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB104

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**Paper IV
English-I**

Unit I : Grammar and Usage

(Lectures 15)

- Tense and concord, Prepositions, Correct use of Articles,
- Basic transformations-Active-passive,
- Direct-Indirect, Negative-affirmative,
- Question tags and short responses, Simple, Compound and Complex sentences, Conditional sentences.

Unit II : Vocabulary

(Lectures 15)

- Legal terms,
- Legal Maxims, Idioms,
- One word substitution,
- Some common error.

Unit III : Composition

(Lectures 15)

- Paragraph Writing -Descriptive paragraph, Paragraph of argument,
- Formal correspondence,
- Legal Correspondence.

Unit IV : Translation, Essay Writing

(Lectures 15)

- Hindi To English, English to Hindi
- Essay Writing
- Research: Types, Tools & Techniques
- Citation & Bibliography

Books

- Wren & Martin, English Grammar
- P.K.Mishra, Legal Language and Legal Writing
- J.S.Singh, Legal Language, Writing and General English
- Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
- Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
- Black's, Law Dictionary (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- Broom's, Legal Maxim, (2000), Universal, Delhi

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Paper V

Law of Tort-I

Course Outcome

The course outcome is

1. To develop the understanding of Tort and civil wrong;
2. To expose the students about the basic principles of law of tort;
3. To apprise the students about wrong and remedies for the same

Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Nature & Definition of Tort, Development of Tort, Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust, Cyber tort

Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Wrongful Act, Legal Damage, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential

Unit III: Justification of Tort

(Lectures 12)

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act, Parental and Quasi-Parental authority, Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages

(Lectures 12)

Personal Capacity, Who cannot sue, Who cannot be sued, General Remedies in Tort, Damages and its kinds, Remoteness of Damage (In Re Polemis & Wagon Mount Case) Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies Joint Tort feasons Vicarious Liability

Books

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

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I Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB106

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Paper VI

Law of Contract I

Unit I: Formation of Contract

(Lecture 12)

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity

(Lecture 12)

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract; Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

(Lecture 12)

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts

(Lecture 12)

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow

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III Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB301

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper – I
Political Science-III**

UNIT – I

Making and sources of Indian Constitution preamble, salient Features of the Constitution Centre State relations.

UNIT – II

Fundamentals Rights and duties. Directive Principles of state policy Union and State legislature – Organization and functions

UNITY – III

Union Executives: (President, Prime Minister) Powers and functions

State Executives: (Governor and Chief Minister) Power and functions

UNIT – IV

Indian Judiciary: Organization Powers and functions, Election Commission of India importance of Local self Government (Panchyati Raj System)

UNIT – V

Indian Party system, influence of religion, caste regionalism and language of Indian Politics

Suggested Readings

Ashirvadam E,

Sir E. Barker

Las

D. Held

Tripti Jain

Verma S.P.

Dr. Om Nagpal

Modern Political Theory

Principle of Social and Political Theory

Grammar of Policies

Political Theory

Foundations of Politics

Basic of Political Science

Foundations Political Science

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III Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB302

Credit: 4

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**Paper – II
Economics - III**

UNIT – I

(Lectures-12)

Money – Definition, function and importance, Inflation and deflation: concept and effects

UNIT – II

(Lectures-12)

Business cycles: various phases, Keynesian theories of employment – classical approach Keynesian Multiplier and accelerator Consumption function and investment function,
Commercial banks, their functions, process of credit creation Reserve bank of India and its monetary policy.

UNIT – III

(Lectures-12)

International Trade – difference between internal and International Trade

Comparative cost theory of International Trade

Dumping – types, objectives and effects. Balance of trade and

balance of payment causes of advance balance of payment and corrective measures

UNIT – IV

(Lectures-12)

IBRD (World Bank) and India IMF – Its Functions

W T O & India

Capital market regulation – SEBI

Books Recommended

M.L. Seth Macro Economics

K.K. Deweth Modern Economics

P.N. Chouhan Macro Economics

M.L. Jhingan Macro Economics

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III Semester

Paper: Core

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**Paper – III
Hindi-I**

इकाई.1

(Lectures-12)

हिन्दी भाषा का उद्भव और विकास, भाषा की परिभाषा, प्रकृति तथा विशेषताएँ भाषा और बोली में साम्य. वैषम्य हिन्दी के विभिन्न रूप सर्जनात्मक भाषा, राष्ट्रभाषा, राजभाषा, राज्यभाषा, संपर्क भाषा हिन्दी का मानकीकरण।

इकाई.2

(Lectures-12)

हिन्दी व्याकरण का सामान्य परिचय वर्ण, शब्द, पद तथा वाक्य
शब्दों के भेद.तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज तथा विदेशी रू यौगिक और योगरूढ़ शब्द शब्दों की व्याकरणिक कोटियाँ संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया, क्रियाविशेषण तथा अव्यय उपसर्ग एवं प्रत्यय वर्तनी, लिंग, पुरुष, वचन तथा काल

इकाई.3

(Lectures-12)

ध्वनि विज्ञान उच्चारण अवयव ध्वनि का वर्गीकरण स्वर एवं व्यंजन ध्वनियाँ कारक के भेद और उनकी विभक्तियाँ

इकाई.4

(Lectures-12)

देवनागरी लिपि का परिचय एवं विकास देवनागरी लिपि का मानकीकरण, देवनागरी लिपि की वैज्ञानिकताए गुण और सीमाएँ तथा सुधारों का इतिहास

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III Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB304

Credit: 4

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**Paper IV
Family Law-I**

Unit-I Hindu Law & Institution of Marriage

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition Nature, Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law
- ii. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23): Institution of Marriage, Essentials, Types, Voidability, Matrimonial Remedies
- iii. Special Marriage Act, 1954 & Pre-nuptial Marriage: A Brief Overview

Unit –II Maintenance, Adoption & Guardianship in Hindu Law

(Lectures 12)

- i. Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)
- ii. Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)
- iii. Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Unit –III Muslim Law

(Lectures 12)

- i. Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?
- ii. Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of Puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law
- iii. Mehr: Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

Unit-IV: Divorce, Parentage & Guardianship in Muslim Law

(Lectures 12)

- i. Classification of Divorce
- ii. Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim Personal Law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986
- iii. Parentage and Legitimacy, Adoption by Muslim.
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian

Acts

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Books

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. A.A. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press
3. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
4. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
5. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
6. Kusum&P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

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III Semester

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Paper V
Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita-I

Course Outcome

1. To expose students about concept & elements of crimes;
2. To apprise the students about the justified crimes and general exceptions;
3. To expose the students about inchoate offences, punishment and newly introduced offences etc.

Unit-1: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law & its Basics & Punishments (Lectures 12)

- Brief History of Criminal Law of India.
- Mens Rea: Meaning, Concept, Applicability & Non-applicability
- Crime: Meaning, Concept, Elements, Importance
- Stages: Stages of commission on Crime & Theories of Commission of Crime
- Organised Crime (sec-111)
- Petty Organised Crime (sec-112)
- Crime of Terrorism and Terrorist act (sec-113)
- Punishment-Definition, Kinds, Theories

Unit-II: General Exceptions & Private Defence (Lectures 12)

- General Exception: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Applicability
- Excusable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-14-33)
- Private Defence: Meaning, Object, Significance
- Justifiable Offences: Statutory Provisions (secs-34 to 44)

Unit-III: General Explanations, Offences against public tranquility and offence against state (Lectures 12)

- Group Liability/Joint Liability: Common Intention (sec-3(5) to (9))
- Unlawful Assembly (sec-189)
- Common Object (sec-190)
- Rioting (sec-191)
- Affray (sec-194)
- Promoting enmity between different groups (sec-196)
- Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India (sec-152)

Unit-IV: Abetment Criminal Conspiracy and Offences Affecting Public Health and Safety (Lectures-12)

- Abetment (sec-45-57)
- Criminal Conspiracy (sec-61)
- Public Nuisance (sec-270)
- Rash Driving (sec-281)

References

Recommended Books:

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials
6. Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (Replacing Indian Penal Code, 1860)

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III Semester

Paper: Core

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Credit: 4

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PAPER VI
Jurisprudence-I

Unit –I: Introduction

(Lectures 12)

- i. Nature, scope, Definition and Importance of Jurisprudence
- ii. Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences
- iii. Natural Law School with Indian Perspectives

Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence

(Lectures 12)

- i. Historical Jurisprudence
- ii. Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory,
- iii. Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective

Unit – III: School of Legal Theory

(Lectures 12)

- i. Legal Realism
- ii. Economic or Marxist School
- iii. Critical Legal Theory

Unit – IV: Jurisprudence; Emerging Dimensions

(Lectures 12)

- i. Modernism & Post Modernism
- ii. Feminist School of Jurisprudence
- iii. Theory of Justice: Greek Period to Modern an Overview, Utilitarianism, John Rawls, Robert Nozick & Amartya Sen.

Books

- i. Bodenehimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law, Universal, Delhi
- ii. R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence, Indian Reprint-Adithya Books, Delhi
- iii. Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay
- iv. Dhyan SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory.
- v. Wayne Morrison, Jurisprudence, Cavendish Publication.
- vi. Llyod :Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet and Maxwell.

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III Semester

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Paper VII
Constitutional Law of India-I

Unit-I: Constitution

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition and Classification of Constitution
- ii. Sources of Constitution
- iii. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- iv. Federalism, Nature of Indian Constitution
- v. Rule of Law & Separation of Power

Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States

(Lectures 12)

- i. Legislative Powers
- ii. Administrative Powers
- iii. Financial Power
- iv. Legislative Powers: Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.

Unit-III: Constitutional Organs

(Lectures 12)

- i. Parliament, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Parliamentary Privileges, Anti Defection Law
- ii. Executive Power, Collective Responsibility of Cabinet
- iii. Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Independence of Judiciary, Doctrine of Political Question

Unit-IV: Emergency and Amendment

(Lectures 12)

- i. Emergency Provisions,
- ii. Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure,
- iii. Contractual and Tortious Liability of State,
- iv. Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

Act

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

Books

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur.
5. Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of A Nation: Cornerstone of A Nation (Classic Reissue) Paperback . Oxford University Press.
6. B. Shiva Rao, The Framing of Indian Constitution- Select Document.
7. Report of the Commission on Centre- State (Sarkaria Commission) .
8. Report of the National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution (2002).
9. The Keshavanand Bharti Case – The untold story of Struggle for supremacy by Supreme Court and Parliament. (T. R .Andhyarujina) 2011 Edition.

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

V Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB501

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper I
Psychology -II**

Unit I: Communication

(Lectures 12)

- i. Meaning; Types and Directions to Communication
- ii. Approaches to Communication
- iii. Barriers to Communication
- iv. Communication Process
- v. Channels of Communication

Unit II: Client Interviewing

(Lectures 12)

- ii. Meaning and Significance
- iii. Different Components: Listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical Consideration

Unit III: Legal Counselling

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition and its differentiation from General Counselling
- ii. Different Types of Counselling
- iii. Approaches to Counselling
- iv. Training Skills : Simulated exercises

Unit IV: Legal Reasoning

(Lectures 12)

- i. Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive
- ii. Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning
- iii. Law and Logic: Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism.
- iv. Mooting & Legal Reasoning

Text Books

1. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education
2. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

V Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB502

Credit: 4

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**Paper I
Environmental Laws**

UNIT-I: Environmental Law

(Lectures-10)

- Introduction; Environment: Meaning. Environment Pollution: Meaning and Issues
- Constitutional Guidelines Right to Wholesome Environment: Evolution and Application, Environment Protection & Public Interest Litigation
- Environmental Laws: India and International; Law of Torts; Law of Crimes; Public Nuisance;
- Emergence of Environmental Legislations

UNIT-II: Prevention and Control of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution

(Lectures-10)

- The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
- Water Pollution: Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and
- Functions Water Pollution Control Areas, Sample of effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order, Consent requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal, Citizen Suit Provision
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- Air Pollution: Definitions.
- Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, Powers and Functions. Air Pollution Control Areas. Consent Requirement: Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal. Sample of Effluents: Procedure; Restraint Order. Citizen Suit Provision
- Noise Pollution Control Order, 2000 d. Land Pollution

UNIT-III: Environmental Law, Forest & Wildlife

(Lectures-10)

- Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986: Environment, Environment Pollutant, Environment Pollution"
- Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- Important Notifications U/s 6: Hazardous Substance Regulation, BioMedical Waste Regulation and Coastal Zone Management, Environment Impact Assessment, Public Participation & Citizen Suit Provision
- Laws Related to Forest: Forest Act, 1927. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 iv. Forest Conservation vis-a vis Tribals' Rights
- The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972: Authorities to be Appointed and Constituted under the Act. Hunting of Wild Animals. Protection of Specified Plants. Protected Area. Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies; Its Prohibition

UNIT-IV: International Environment Law & Issues

(Lectures-10)

- Introduction to International Environmental Laws: Environmental Law: Human Rights Perspective, Stockholm Declaration: Brief overview, . Rio-Declaration: Brief Overview iv. Important Doctrines: Sustainable Development– Meaning and Scope Precautionary Principle: Polluter pays Principle-Public Trust Doctrine, UNEP, Climate Change Mitigation.
- National Green Tribunal: Constitution, Functions and Powers

Books:

- Shyam Diwan & Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition.
- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexis, .
- S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company.
- Gurdip Singh, Environmental Law in India, MacMillan Publisher.
- Benny Joseph, Environment Studies, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE
V Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB503
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

3 Year LL.B Programme
Labour and Industrial Law-I

Objectives

Labour protection is a core constitutional mandate rooted in the principles of social justice. A balanced industrial ecosystem not only drives national productivity and economic progress but also ensures social security to the working force. The transformation of Industrial Laws from different enactments to New Labour Codes reflects India's commitment to balance welfare of workers with the efficiency of enterprise. This course provides a comprehensive analysis of the legal framework governing industrial relations and wages designed to ensure equitable practices and industrial harmony among stakeholders.

Course Contents

Unit I

Introduction to Industrial Relations: Historical and International perspectives on Labour Laws, Industrial Revolution, *Laissez-faire* State, Evolution of Labour and Industrial Laws, Constitutional Framework and Industrial Relations with special reference to transition to New Labour Codes, Definition of Industry, Industrial Dispute vs. Individual Dispute, Arena of Interaction and Participants—Industry, Worker and Employer.

Unit II

Settlement of Industrial Dispute: Works Committee, Conciliation Machinery, Court of Enquiry, Voluntary Arbitration, Adjudication—Labour Court, Tribunal, National Tribunal, Notice of Change, Strike and Lock-outs, Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure, Disciplinary Action, Domestic Enquiry, Unfair Labour Practices.

Unit III

Trade Unions: History and Development of Trade Union Law in India, Definitions, Registration and Cancellation of Trade Unions, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Immunity of Registered Trade Union, Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Unions, Recognition of Trade Union, Penalties and Procedure under the Code, Collective Bargaining.

Unit IV

Standing Orders: Concept and Nature of Standing Orders, Certification Process—Conditions, Procedure, Appeal, Date of Operation of Standing Orders, Register of Standing Orders, Posting of Standing Orders, Modification of Standing Orders, Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders, Penalties and Procedure, Interpretation of Standing Orders.

Equal Remuneration: Prohibition of discrimination based on gender.

Minimum Wages: Meaning of "Wage" under the Code, Procedure for fixing minimum wage, Floor wage, Obligation of employer to pay minimum wage, Authorities and Remedies under the Code.

Payment of Wages: Mode of payment, Wage period, Time limit for payment, Deductions from wages, Fines, Deductions for absence from duty, Deductions for damage or loss, etc.

Payment of Bonus: Evolution and Scope, Definitions (Wage, Allocable Surplus), Calculation of Bonus, Eligibility and Disqualification, Minimum and Maximum Bonus, Offences and Penalties, Special Provisions regarding certain establishments.

Prescribed Books

1. O.P. Malhotra – *The Law of Industrial Disputes* (LexisNexis)
2. S.C. Srivastava – *Industrial Relations and Labour Law* (Vikas Publishing House)
3. S.N. Misra – *Labour and Industrial Relations Laws* (Central Law Publication)

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References

1. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Industrial Relations Code, 2020*
2. Saji Narayan C.K. – *The Law Relating to the Code on Wages, 2019*
3. P.L. Malik – *Handbook of Labour and Industrial Law*
4. V.G. Goswami – *Labour Industrial Laws*
5. G.M. Kothari – *A Study of Industrial Law*
6. Kharbanda & Kharbanda – *Commentaries on Industrial and Labour Codes*
7. Dr. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande – *New Labour and Industrial Laws*

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE
V Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB504
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV
Code of Civil Procedure I

Unit I: Introduction

(Lectures 12)

- i. Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Complaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative
- ii. Suit of a Civil Nature,
- iii. Important Concepts: *Res-sub-judice*, *Resjudicata*, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit

(Lectures 12)

- i. Jurisdiction and place of suing
- ii. Institution of suit
- iii. Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading, Complaint and Written statement
- iv. Parties to a Suit
- v. Discovery, Inspection and Production of Documents
- vi. Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties, First Hearing

Unit III: Interim Orders

(Lectures 12)

- i. Commission
- ii. Arrest before judgment
- iii. Attachment before judgment
- iv. Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Order
- v. Receiver, Security of costs

Unit IV: Suit in Particular Case

(Lectures 12)

- i. Suits by or against Government
- ii. Suits by indigent person
- iii. Inter-pleader Suit
- iv. Summary Procedure
- v. Suits relating to Public Nuisance

Acts

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

Books

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE
V Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB505
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper V
Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita-I

Course Objective

- To understand the criminal Justice system in India.
- To understand the nuances of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- To understand the use of technology and forensic science in evidence collection.
- To understand how procedural law will promote and protect the interests of a common man, especially during police investigation.

Learning Outcome

- Students will be able to develop the fundamental understanding of the Criminal Procedural law in contrast to the Substantive law.
- Students will be able to identify the stages of Investigation, Inquiry and Trial.
- Students will be able to explain the powers, functions and limitations of police investigation. Students will be able to understand the requisites regarding the maintenance of public peace and the provisions regarding alimony.

Unit I: Introduction:

(Lectures 12)

History, Object, Scope and Extent of the Act (Section 1-5)
Definitions, Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Section 6-20),
Powers of Courts (Section 21-29).
Powers of Superior Officers of Police and
Aid to the Magistrates and Police (Section 30-34)

Unit II: Pre-Trial Procedure:

(Lectures 12)

Arrest of Persons (Section 35-62),
Processes to Compel Appearance through Summons
Warrant of arrest and Proclamation and Attachment (Section 63-93),
Process to compel the production of things through Summons
Search Warrants and Miscellaneous including seizure,
Attachment and Forfeiture of property (Section 94-124),
Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Section 173-196)

Unit III: Inquiries Procedure

(Lectures 12)

Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Section 197-209),
Conditions Requisite for initiation of proceedings (Section 210-222),
Complaints to Magistrate (Section 223-226),
Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate (Section 227-233)

Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony:

(Lectures 12)

Security for keeping the peace and for good behavior (Section 125-143),
Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Section 144-147),
Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility (Section 148-167),
Preventive Action of the Police (Section 168-172)

ACTS:

The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

BOOKS:

- R.V Kelkar's, Criminal Procedure, Pillai K.N.Chandrashekhara, Eastern Book Company.
- S.N. Mishra, Code of Criminal Procedure 1973, Central Law Publications
- Batuk Lal, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Central law Agency, Allahabad
- Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
- Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, Universal
- D.D.Basu, Code of Criminal Procedure

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

V Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB506

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VI

Public International Law I

Unit I : International Law; Nature & Definition

(Lectures 12)

- Public International Law: Nature & Historical Development, Relationship between International Law and International Politics .
- Definitions of Public International Law.
- Sources of Public International Law.
- Relationship and difference between Public International Law and Municipal Law
- Subjects of Public International Law : States, Individuals and international organization .
- Sanctions in International Law.
- Enforcement of International Law.
- Sovereignty in International Law: Historical development and Recent Challenges (Sovereignty as Responsibility, Subsidiary and the impact of Globalization)

Unit II : Succession, Intervention, Jurisdiction

(Lectures 12)

- Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.
- States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, Consequences of States Succession, Succession in respect of International organization.
- Intervention: Definition, Grounds of Intervention, Intervention by Invitation, Prohibition on Intervention, Humanitarian Intervention and Responsibility to Protect (R2P).
- Jurisdiction: Meaning , Nature , Difference between sovereignty and jurisdiction.
- State Responsibility

Unit III State Territory & Law of Sea

(Lectures 12)

- State Territory: Concepts, Modes of Acquisitions, The Principle of utipossidites and Self Determination .
- Air Space: Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five Freedoms of Air), Outer Space 1967 .
- Law of Sea : Historical Development , Grotius' Mare Liberum and The Concept of Open Sea and Closed Sea , Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone , Continental Shelf , EEZ , High Seas , Land Locked States , Piracy, ITLOS .

Unit IV Extradition & International Criminal La

(Lectures 12)

- Extradition : Definition , Purpose of Extradition , Legal Duty to Extradite Duty , Extradition of Political offender , Doctrine of Double Criminality , Rule of Specialty .
- Diplomatic Agent: Meaning and Functions, Immunities and Privileges, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.
- Consuls: Meaning, function, privileges and immunities.
- Basic Principles of International Criminal Law.

Books :

- Public International Law by Malcolm Shaw 7th Edition , Cambridge Publications.
- Cases and Materials on Public International Law by D J Harris , Sweet Maxwell Publications.
- Modern Introduction to International Law (edited by Peter Malanczuk) ,Routledge Publications , 1997.
- The Power and Purpose of International Law : Insights from The Theory and Practice of Enforcement by Mary Ellen O' Connell, Oxford Publications , 2008 .
- Theory of International Law by Robert Kolb , Hart Publications , 2016 .

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6. International Law and World Order : A Critique of Contemporary Approaches, Sage Publications , 1993.
7. Introduction to International Relations : Theories and Approaches , Robert Jackson Oxford University Press , 1973.
8. Collective Security under International Law by Hans Kelsen , Law Books Exchange Ltd, 1957.
9. Humanitarian Intervention : The United Nations in An Evolving World Order by Sean Murphy , University of Pennsylvania Press , 1996 .
10. The Public International Law Theory of Hans Kelsen : Believing in Universal Law by Jochen Von Bernstorff , Cambridge Publications , 2010 .
11. Law of Extradition In India by V K Bansal , Buttersworth Publications.
12. Textbook on Public International Law, Dr. R.K. Singh , Universal Publications.
13. Parry and Grant Encyclopedic Dictionary of International Law , Oxford Publication , 2009 .

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

V Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB507

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper III

Human Rights Law

Unit-I: Human Rights

(Lecture 10)

- i. Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural Law Perspective,
- ii. Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification,
- iii. Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law,
- iv. Human Rights-Importance

Unit-II: International Human Rights Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.
- ii. Covenants and Conventions: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966.
- iii. The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights,
- iv. The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

Unit III: National Human Rights Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992
- ii. Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights .
- iii. National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission For SafaiKaramcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

Unit IV Specific Human Rights

(Lectures 15)

- i. Prisoners; Women and Children.
- ii. Indigenous People
- iii. Disabled
- iv. Senior Citizens
- v. Refugee

Acts

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Books:

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law, Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.KrishnaIyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law& Indian Law

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: LLB701

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit I Interpretation

(Lectures 15)

- i. Law Making : Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary, General Clauses Act,
- ii. Classification of Statutes-Temporary Statutes and Permanent Statutes,
- iii. Classification of Statutes with reference to Methods,
- iv. Classification of Statutes with reference to Object

Unit II Statute Types and Structure

(Lectures 15)

- i. Meaning of the term Statute, General Clauses Act , 1897, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes,
- ii. Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, Operation, Repeal And Revival of Statutes,
- iii. Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

Unit III Rules & Maxims

(Lectures 15)

- i. Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule , Purposive Rule
- ii. Harmonious Construction.
- iii. Maxims: Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, ut resmagisvaleat quam pereat, In bonampartem, Delegatus non potestdelegare, Expressio unius exclusion alterius.

Unit IV Aids to Interpretation

(Lectures 15)

- i. Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction,
- ii. Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes,
- iii. Internal Aids to Interpretation.
- iv. External Aids to Interpretation.

Books:

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, N.M.Tripathi, Mumbai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa& Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Benthem Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE
VII Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB702
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper II
Commercial Law
(Partnership, Sale of Goods Act)

Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act

(Lectures 15)

- History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining,
- Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8)
- General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17),
- Partners as agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

Unit-II: Incoming, Outgoing, Dissolution & Registration of Firm

(Lectures 15)

- Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38),
- Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55),
- Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71),
- Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008: An Introduction

Unit-III: Sales of Goods

(Lectures 15)

- Definition, Price, Goods, Mercantile Agent, Sale & Agreement to Sell
- Conditions and Performance,
- Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17),
- Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

Unit IV: Rights & Duties of Seller & Buyer and Remedies

(Lectures 15)

- Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies,
- Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44),
- Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54),
- Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61), Commercial Courts Act, 2015; An Overview.

Acts

- Indian Partnership Act, 1932
- The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- Limited Liability Partnership, 2008

Books

- Dr. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
- Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Lexis Nexis
- Dr. R.K. Bangia, Partnership Act

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB703

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper III
CYBER LAW**

Unit I: Cyber Law

(Lectures 15)

- i. Fundamentals of Cyber Law,
- ii. Understanding Cyber Space
- iii. Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws,
- iv. UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce

Unit II E-Governance

(Lectures 08)

- i. Information Technology Act, 2000
- ii. E-Commerce, E-Governance, e-Contracts, E-Banking, E-Tendering
- iii. Digital and Electronic Signatures, Controller, Subscribers, Certifying Authorities, Computer Emergency Response Team
- iv. Cyber Authorities

Unit III Cyber Crimes

(Lectures 12)

- i. Cyber Hacking, Cyber Terrorism, Cyber Stalking, Child Pornography
- ii. Steganography, Unauthorized Access, Data & Identity Theft, Cyber Squatting,
- iii. Breach of Privacy, Protected Systems, Obscenity and Transmission of Sexual Message, Cyber Cheating by Impersonation,
- iv. Occupying Stolen Computer and Storing Devices.

Unit IV: Cyber Adjudication

(Lectures 15)

- i. Cyber Disputes: Jurisdiction; Legal Issues.
- ii. Cyber Adjudication, Collection & Admissibility of Electronic Evidences, Cyber Appellate Tribunal.
- iii. Intellectual Property Rights & Its Interface with Cyber Law
- iv. Copyright law & Cyber law, Trademark law & Cyberspace, Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

Books

1. Nandan Kamath Ed., *Law Relating To Computers, Internet and E- commerce*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
2. Chris Read, *Internet Law*, Oxford University Press.
3. Yee Fen Lim, *Cyberspace Law*, Oxford University Press.
4. ILI Publication. Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space.
5. Andrews S. Tanenbaum, *Computer Networks: Fourth Edition*, Pearson Education.

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB90704

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper IV

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Unit-I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law

(Lectures-10)

- i. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- ii. Rule of Law and Administrative Law
- iii. Separation of Powers and its Relevance
- iv. Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
- v. Classification of Administrative Law

Unit-II: Legislative Functions of Administration

(Lectures-10)

- i. Meaning and Concept of Delegated Legislation
- ii. Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
- iii. Control Mechanism: Parliamentary Control of Delegated Legislation; Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation; Procedural control of Delegated Legislation, Sub-Delegation

Unit-III: Judicial Functions of Administration

(Lectures-10)

- i. Need for Devolution of Adjudicatory Authority on Administration
- ii. Problems of Administrative Decision Making
- iii. Nature of Administrative Tribunals: Constitution, Powers, Procedures, Rules of Evidence
- iv. Principles of Natural Justice: Rule against Bias; Audi Alteram Partem
- v. Writs: *Habeas Corpus*, *Mandamus*, *Certiorari*, *Prohibition* and *Quo-warranto*-Art.32 and 226.

Unit-IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action

(Lectures-10)

- i. Judicial Review of Administrative Action and Grounds of Judicial Review: Abuse of Discretion, Failure to Exercise Discretion, Illegality, Irrationality, Procedure Impropriety, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations
- ii. Evolution of Concept of Ombudsmen
- iii. Lokpal and Lokayukta Act and other Anti corruption Bodies and their Administrative Procedures
- iv. Right to Information Act, 2005.
- v. Public Undertaking and control.

Text Books:

1. H.W.R. Wade & C.F. Forsyth, Administrative Law, Oxford University Press.
2. M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis.
3. I.P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
4. C.K. Takwani, Lectures on Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company.
5. S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa.

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Property Law and Easement-I

Paper: Core **Paper Code: BALLB705**
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about concepts and idea of Property;
2. To apprise the students about the principles of transfer of property, specific transfer;
3. To expose the students about sale, mortgage, charge, lease, exchange, gift etc.

Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property. **(Lecture-12)**

Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immoveable property Definition clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)
Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)
Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14) Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19& 21)
Rule of Election (Sec.35)

Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property. **(Lecture-12)**

Transfer by ostensible owner
Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel Rule of Lis pendens
Fraudulent transfer
Rule of part performance Vested and contingent interest Conditional transfer

Unit-III: Specific Transfers. **(Lecture-12)**

Sale and gift Mortgage and Charge Lease and License

Unit-IV: Easement Act. **(Lecture-12)**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act Easement defined
Easement of necessity Acquisition by prescription Extent of easements Disturbance and injunction Licence defined

Acts

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

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Khwaja Moinuddin Chishti Language University, Lucknow, U.P. (India)

U.P. STATE GOVERNMENT UNIVERSITY,
(Recognised Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC Act, 1956 & B.Tech. Approved by (AICTE))

Books

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

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BA LL.B. (Five years course) (Fourth Year)

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB706

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Criminology, Penology & Victimology -I

Course outcome

1. To develop understandings of the Criminology, Penology and Victimology.
2. To develop the interrelation of crime and society, criminogenic environment
3. To describes the school of the criminology.
4. To introduce with the Police Act etc.

Unit I

(Lecture-12)

Criminology: Nature & Scope

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology
General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc),
WhiteCollor Crime-Corruption in Public Life
Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and DrugsCrime in
the Profession
Perpetrators of Ordinary
CrimeThe situational crime
The chronic offender Criminality
of womenYoung offender

Unit II

(Lecture-12)

School of Criminology

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as
causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories:Sutherland's differential
Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

Unit III

(Lecture-12)

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences,urban
and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics andAlcohol,
Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects,
Atrocities against Scheduled Castes.

Unit IV

(Lecture-12)

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System,
StructuralOrganization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and
Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial
Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

Prof. C.P. Singh

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

VII Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB707

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper VI

Alternative Dispute Resolution

Unit I: Alternative Dispute Resolution

(Lectures 15)

- ADR: Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.
- Legal Framework: Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 & Code of Civil Procedure
- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features
- Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court
- Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

Unit II Arbitral Tribunal & Procedure

(Lectures 15)

- Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal,
- Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding,
- Fast Track Arbitration
- Making of Arbitral Award and
- Termination of Proceedings

Unit III Enforcement of Award and International Arbitration

(Lectures 10)

- Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal,
- Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards, a. International Commercial Arbitration b. New-York and Geneva Convention

Unit IV Conciliation & Mediation

(Lectures 15)

- Conciliation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Med Arb. Media, Summary trials, etc.
- Negotiation Theories, Development and its types
- Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation, International Negotiation
- Mediation & Good Offices

Acts:

- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996
- Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

Books

- B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunjhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, Snow White, Mumbai
- Gerald R. William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
- P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, Universal, Delhi
- Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. Universal, Delhi
- G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, Universal, Delhi
- Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, CLP, Allahabad
- J. G. Merrills, International Dispute Settlement. U.K : Cambridge University Press.
- Robert J. Niemic, Donna Stienstra and Randall E. Ravitz, Guide to Judicial Management of Cases in ADR, Federal Judicial Centre, 2001
- J. Auerbach, Justice Without Law? Oxford University Press, 1983
- Abraham P. Ordover and Andrea Doneff, Alternatives to Litigation : Mediation, Arbitration, and the Art of Dispute Resolution, Notre Dame: National Institute for Trial Advocacy, 2002

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